

## Individual Narrative of Henry<sup>7</sup> Stanton Leverich [140] Son of Edward<sup>6</sup> Leverich [60] and Elizabeth Palmer

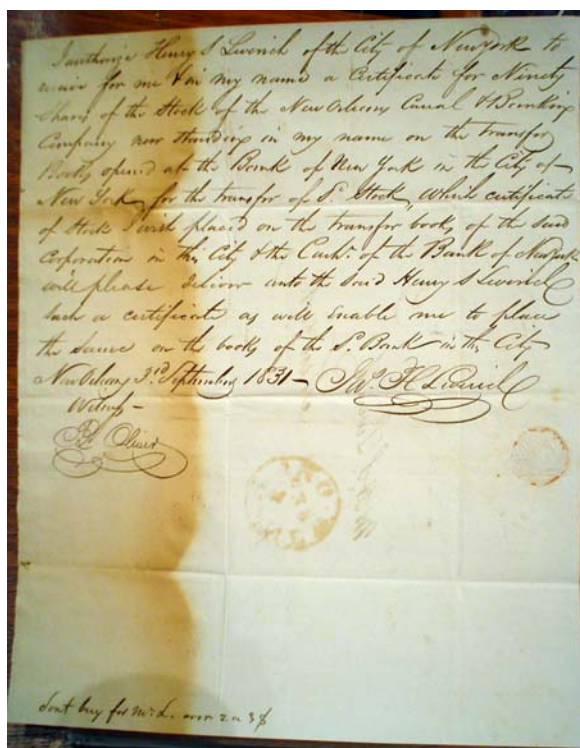
Henry Stanton Leverich<sup>1,2</sup> was born on 22 Jul 1804 at Newtown, Queens Co, New York, the son of Edward Leverich and Elizabeth Palmer.<sup>3</sup> Henry S. Leverich was baptized on 10 February 1805 at the Newtown Presbyterian Church. Henry may have been named for his uncle-in-law Henry Stanton who married his father's sister Patience in 1782. Patience died young in 1785.<sup>4,5</sup>

Henry's obituary recounts that Henry "received a common school education, and left his home about the year 1820 (about age 16) to enter the then largest mercantile house in New York City, that of Peter Remsen & Co, as a clerk." However, Henry does not appear in the New York City Directory until 1830. Prior to that date, Henry and his brother Charles had lodgings together at Mrs. Peek's, Pearl Street; then at Mrs. Baker's number 5 Nassau Street, at \$4.00 per week board; they later took a house in Greenwich Street.<sup>6,7,8,9,10</sup>

Peter Remsen & Co. dealt in a variety of products, including those southern commodities that Henry and his younger brother Charles P. Leverich would later specialize in trading as Leverich & Co. Henry appears to have conducted much of this trading in southern produce while he was associated with Remsen & Co, and on more than one occasion, in the 1820's, visited the southern states. Charles P. Leverich was apparently also employed by Peter Remsen & Co, in some capacity, in the mid to late 1820's.<sup>11</sup>

Neither Henry nor his brother Charles are found in the 1830 U.S. Census. Henry is listed in the New York City Directory 1830-1834 at 109 Pearl Street, the business address of Remsen and Co; no residence address is listed for Henry.<sup>12,13,14,15,16,17</sup>

On 3 September 1831 James H. Leverich of New Orleans executed an affidavit granting power of attorney to his brother Henry S. Leverich of the city of New York to act on James' behalf regarding the trading of 90 shares of the stock of the New Orleans Canal and Banking Company.<sup>18</sup>



On 1 November 1833 David Cargelletal granted land in Queens Co, New York to Henry S. Stanton.<sup>19</sup>

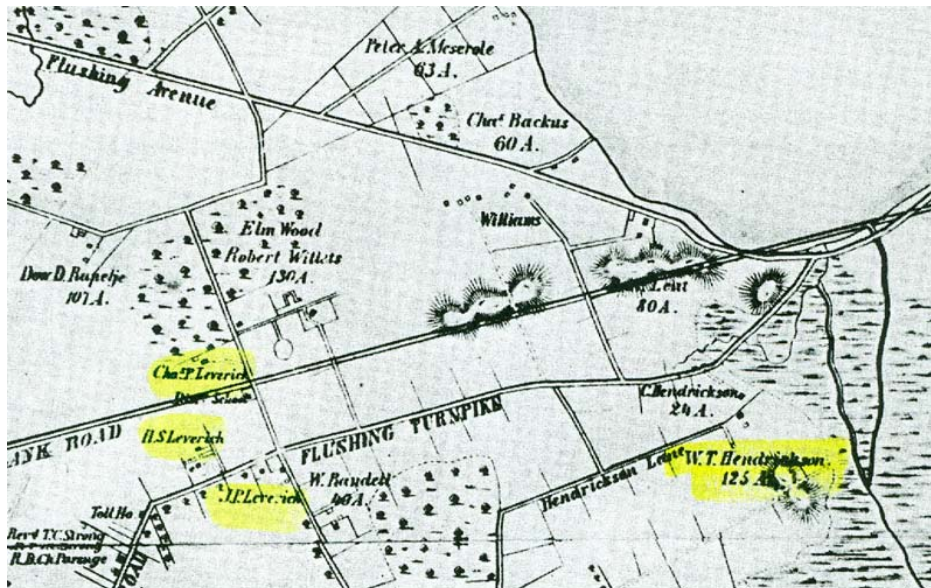
About the year 1835, as Peter Remsen and Co started to wind down their business, Henry and Charles Leverich, younger brothers of James and William E. Leverich, formed a partnership called Leverich & Co in New York. The brothers in New York and New Orleans worked closely together in building a commission and factorage business. Initially, Leverich & Co. dealt in the products that commission merchants regularly dealt in during the 19th century. These included household products such as tobacco, foodstuffs, spices, glass and glassware, and soap. Leverich & Co. also dealt in industrial products such as hemp, hides, and bulk chemicals, specifically brimstone, saltpeter and indigo. A large proportion of the firm's business in its early years entailed the import of wine and its reshipment to other ports in the U.S. In this early period, most of Leverich & Co.'s bulk trade in Southern produce was in sugar and sugar products, i.e. molasses and rum.

The firm's business had two distinct but related components; the first was its activity as commission merchants. In this capacity, the firm arranged the import and export of goods between the United States and Europe, and the shipment from New York of domestically produced goods to other ports within the United States. The second component was its activity as cotton factors. In this capacity, the firm arranged the shipment and sale of Southern agricultural products to purchasers in the Northern states and in Europe, and in turn acted as purchasing agent for its clientele of Southern planters, filling their orders for manufactured or luxury goods. Leverich & Co. is listed in city directories of the period under "cotton factors", but in practice the firm dealt in all the produce of Southern plantation agriculture, including cotton, sugar, molasses, rice, and occasionally tobacco. It purchased on order for its clients a variety of manufactured goods, from furniture to kid gloves to heavy machinery.<sup>20</sup>

The 1835 New York City Directory lists Henry S. and Charles P. Leverich as commission merchants doing business at 14 Broad Street. Henry is listed as residing at 66 Greenwich St.<sup>21</sup>

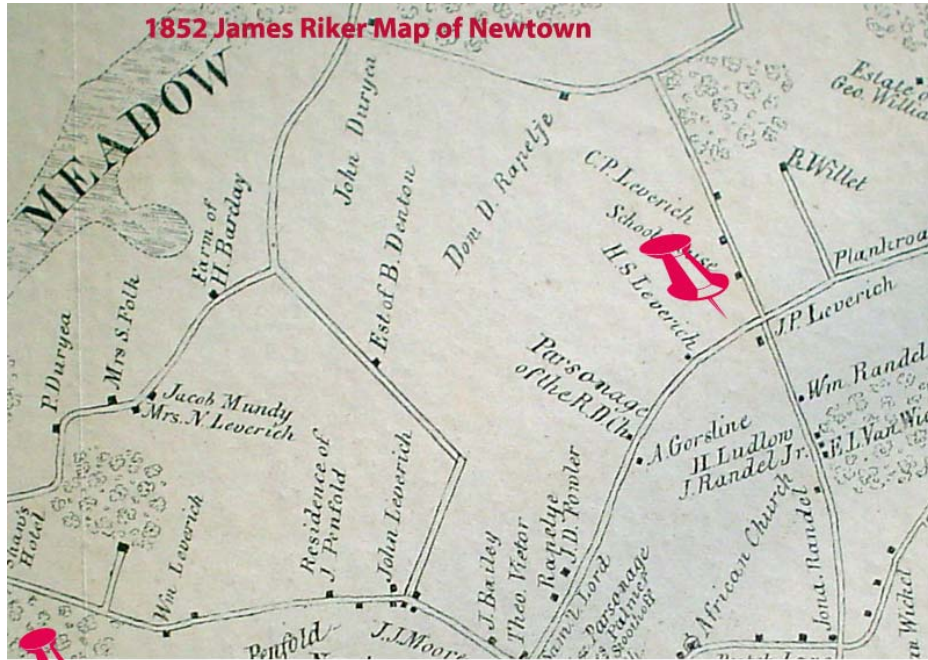
Henry's father, Edward Leverich Sr, died 14 June 1835 at Newtown, Queens Co, New York. Edward left a will, proved 29 August 1835, which named as executors Henry S. Leverich as well as his brothers James H., William E., and Charles P.<sup>22</sup>

About 1821, Henry's father Col. Edward Leverich sold a farm at Corona to William T. and Cornelius Hendrickson. The Hendricksons sold to John and George Elliott in 1853. The Elliotts enlarged and remodeled the house, and it became known at the time as the Elliott Manor. A grandson sold the property to a developer in 1910, at which time the house was demolished.<sup>23,24,25,26</sup>



**Dripps Map of 1852 showing the Corona Area  
W.T Hendrickson purchased from Col. Edward Leverich c 1821**

Col. Edward Leverich purchased new land further west in Newtown. The contemporary location is the northwest corner of 37th Avenue and 93rd Street, west of Junction Avenue. Edward lived there until he died. The property was inherited by his son Henry Stanton Leverich, who enlarged and upgraded the house, living there from 1835 until his death in 1885. Thereafter Henry's grandson Frederick Schuchardt lived there until 1925, when the house was taken down, and the land sold to a developer. Portions of the house were then used at the summer home of another grandson, Henry Leverich, at Throgs Neck in the borough of the Bronx.<sup>27,28,29</sup>

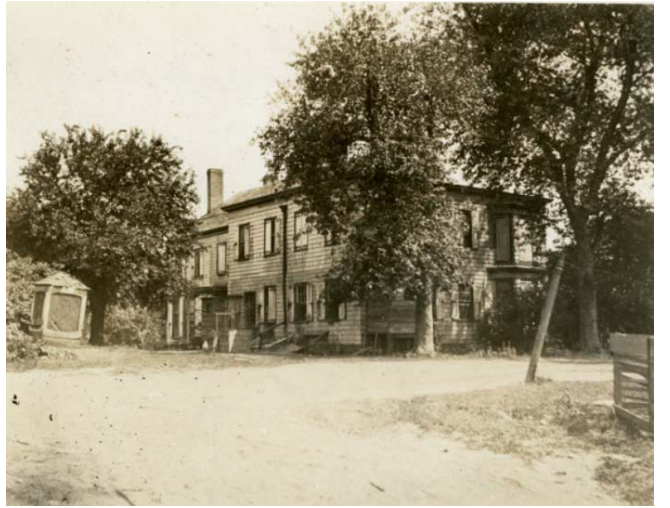


**c 1821: approximate location of estate built by Col. Edward Leverich; further developed by his sons Charles P, Henry S., and Jacob P. Leverich**

During the period 1922-1924, Eugene L. Armbruster (1865-1943) made extensive photographs of various sites in Queens County, including the Henry S. Leverich House.<sup>30</sup>

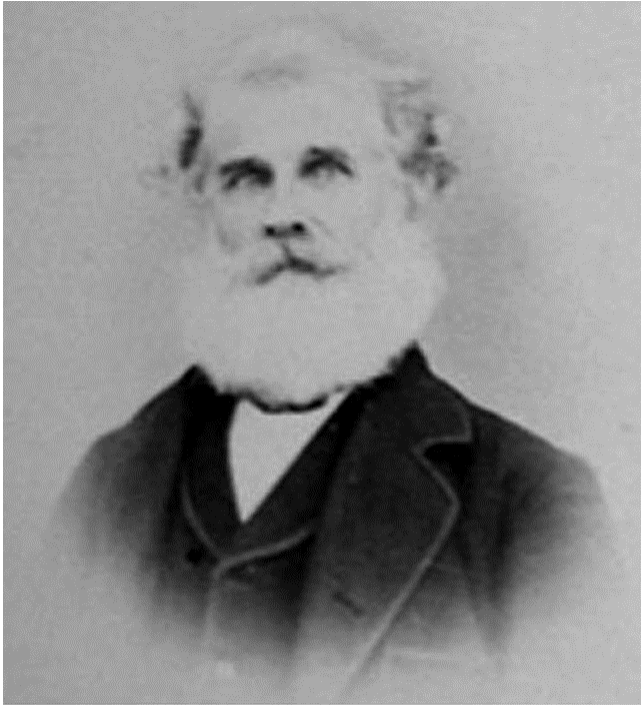






Henry S. Leverich married Margaret Duncan Gustine on 4 Oct 1836 at Philadelphia, Philadelphia Co, Pennsylvania. Henry's brother, Charles P. Leverich, would marry in 1839 Margaret's sister Matilda Duncan Gustine.<sup>31,32</sup>

Margaret Duncan Gustine was born 15 September 1818 in Carlisle, Cumberland Co, Pennsylvania. She was the daughter of Dr. James Gustine and Mary Ann Duncan. Dr. Gustine studied medicine with his father and graduated M.D. at the University of Pennsylvania. He located in Natchez, Mississippi, but returned to Carlisle to assist his father. Dr. James Gustine subsequently returned to Natchez where he practiced medicine for the rest of his life.<sup>33,34,35</sup>



**Henry Stanton Leverich**  
**1804-1885**



**Margaret Gustine Leverich**  
**1818-1885**

In her book *We are the Same People, The Leverich Family of New York and Their Antebellum American Inter-regional network of Elites*, Alana K Bevan observes that "Despite their southern upbringing, Margaret and Matilda Gustine spent a great deal of time as young ladies in Philadelphia where they had extended family. After their father died, they lived in Philadelphia with their mother, grandmother, and aunts, though they had the opportunity to visit relatives who remained in Mississippi ... Their sister Rebecca married plantation owner William Minor ... Stephen Duncan, who was one of the most significant southern planters prior to the Civil War, was the brother of their mother Mary Ann Duncan."<sup>36</sup>

The 1836-1839 New York City Directories list Henry S. Leverich, commission merchant at 24 New Street, residence 66 Greenwich St.<sup>37,38,39,40</sup>

By 1836 Henry S. Leverich is maintaining two residences, one in Manhattan, and the family estate in Newtown, Queens. The 1840 U.S. Census records Henry as the head of household at the Queens estate. The census tallies include 4 nuclear family members (Henry, Margaret, son Edward, and daughter Mary A), free colored residents 2, and other free white residents 9. Six persons are listed as employed in agriculture. The total household size is 15, only four of whom are immediate family members. The remaining 11 household members were likely household staff and family that maintained the daily operations of the Queens estate.<sup>41</sup>

The 1840 New York City Directory lists Henry S. Leverich, commercial merchant at 14 New Steet. The 1845 New York City Directory lists Henry S. Leverich doing business at 29 Burling Slip. No residence is given for Henry in either year.<sup>42,43</sup>



The 1850 New York City Directory lists Henry S. Leverich, doing business with his brother Charles P. Leverich at 29 Burling Slip, residing at 34 Bond St. Charles' residence is given as Long Island.<sup>44</sup> Henry S. Leverich is not found in the 1850 U.S. Census, either in Manhattan or Newtown. The census in Queens for Henry's nearby neighbor and older brother Jacob P. Leverich was taken on 26 October 1850. Henry may have been traveling in the south for business at the time, which would account for his absence from the census records.<sup>45,46</sup>

### 34 Bond St and 29 Burling Slip – 1807 William Bridges Map, 1871 Reissue



The 1855 New York City Directory lists both Henry S. and Charles P. Leverich, doing business at 29 Burling Slip, both residing on Long Island. Henry and Charles lived on adjacent estates in Newtown, Queens Co.<sup>47</sup> Neither Henry nor Charles are listed in the 1855 New York State Census for Manhattan. The 1855 census records for Queens County do not survive.<sup>48</sup>

Henry S. Leverich, age 56, farmer, is listed as head of household in the 1860 U.S. Census of Newtown, Queens Co, New York. The household includes wife Margaret age 41; daughter Mary A., age 23; son-in-law Frederick Schuchardt, age 24; grandson Frederick Schuchardt, age 3 months; son Edward, age 21. The remaining six household members would appear to be hired household help. The census record reports that Henry owned real estate valued at \$100,000 (2.98 million in 2016 dollars) and personal estate valued at \$70,000 (2.08 million in 2016 dollars).<sup>49,50</sup>

The 1860 New York City Directory lists Henry S. Leverich, merchant doing business at 111 Pearl Street, residence Long Island. Charles P. Leverich is listed as "vice president" 48 Wall Street and "merchant" 111 Pearl Street, residence Long Island. At this time, Charles remained a part of Leverich & Co, but had also assumed the position of vice president Bank of New York. Henry continued to maintain Leverich and Co, but at a reduced level due to the onset of the Civil War and as Henry moved toward semi-retirement.<sup>51,52</sup>

Throughout the civil war, Henry and Charles Leverich remained loyal to the union. Their elder brother William Leverich, who had lived in New Orleans for over thirty years, sided with the Confederacy due to his sympathy for southern demands regarding slavery and the economy. Three of William's sons served with confederate forces, two of whom ended up as prisoners of war. All survived the conflict. However, family and business ties clearly prevailed over political beliefs. William Leverich swore that he would do anything in the world for Charles and Henry to protect their interests, but ultimately was the most pro-confederate of the family. Eventually northern and southern banks were able to reconcile their differences and continued to operate through the war, despite potential currency issues. Although correspondence to the Leverich's during the war is extremely scarce, accounts indicate that the network itself continued to function, producing and selling what crops were possible and continuing to profit from other investments.<sup>53</sup>

Both the Leverich's and their clients survived the conflict, and their wealth and status ensured that, despite the interruptions and challenges of the Civil War, recovery of business, and of life more or less as it had been in the antebellum era, was possible. If the war was indicative of any substantial change, it was that of generational shift. The Leverich mercantile business rebounded and several sons of the original four brothers also worked as merchants, serving the sons of their fathers' old clients. Ultimately, political division and Civil War were no match for the longevity and security of the Leverich family's economic, cultural, and familial network.<sup>54</sup>

The 1865 New York City Directory lists Henry S. Leverich, business address 111 Pearl St, residence Long Island. The 1868 Long Island Directory lists Henry S. Leverich, farmer, Flushing near Newtown.<sup>55,56</sup>

On 28 February 1869 Edward Leverich writes from New York City to his father Henry. Henry's location at the time is not specified, but was likely someplace Henry was visiting in the south. Edward discusses some business matters, then notes some family news. "Sister is quite sick with a cold slept badly last night but was better this morning. Mama was complaining a little also". The letter was signed "your affectionate son Edward."<sup>57</sup>

*Feb 28 March 1869*

*Dear Father*

*I have only time to drop you a line to say that I have just sold Bonds you ordered in the Virginia place for \$1700 and hope to have the whole matter settled by the time you return. You is there - & glad to hear the seeds got away on time, and that planting was going on well, unless gold stops declining sugar will break down Cuba is not the only place in the world that produces it. You should compel Minor to sell at least enough to pay our advance. we could use money just now to great advantage here advancing on Merchandise. Sister is quite sick with a cold slept badly last night but was better this morning. Mama was complaining a little also. Love's all*

*Ed. L. 28/2/69*      *Your affectionate son Edward*

The 1870 U.S. Census of Newtown, Queens Co, New York lists Henry Leverich, age 65, farmer, as a head of household. The household also includes wife Margaret, age 51; daughter Mary A. Schuchardt, age 32; grandson Frederick Schuchardt, age 10; and granddaughter Catherine R. Schuchardt, age 6. Eight additional residents represent hired household help. The census record reports that Henry owned real estate valued at \$50,000 (\$949,000 in 2016 dollars) and personal estate valued at \$200,000 (\$3.46 million in 2016 dollars).<sup>58,59</sup>

The 1870 New York City Directory lists Henry S. Leverich and Margaret D. Leverich residing at 49 East 18th St. Leverich and Co, merchants, is listed at 171 Water Street. Edward Leverich (son of Henry), Charles D and Stephen D. Leverich (sons of Charles P. Leverich) are listed as members of Leverich and Company. Edward Leverich is listed as living at 49 East 18th Street and Long Island.<sup>60</sup>

The Long Island Directory for 1871 lists Henry S. Leverich, farmer, Flushing near Newtown.<sup>61</sup>

The 1875 New York City Directory lists Henry S. Leverich doing business at 111 Pearl St, residing 7 West 35th St. Also doing business at 111 Pearl St are Edward, Charles D., and Stephen D. Leverich.<sup>62</sup>

The New York Historical Society collections include a manuscript collection entitled Leverich Papers. Subseries 3 of this collection contains correspondence to and from Henry S. Leverich, mostly business related, dating from 1824 to 1877.<sup>63</sup>

Henry S. Leverich, age 75, farmer, is listed as head of household in the 1880 U.S. Census of Newtown, Queens Co, New York. The household includes wife Margaret, age 62; grandson Fred Schuchardt, age 20; and granddaughter Catharine R. Schuchardt, age 16. Seven hired household help are also included in the household.<sup>64</sup> The 1880 New York City Directory lists Henry S. Leverich, broker, doing business at 111 Pearl Street, residing at 29 West 49th Street. Edward Leverich broker is also listed as doing business at 111 Pearl Street, residing at 278 5th Avenue. CD and JH Leverich, brokers (sons of Charles P. Leverich), are listed doing business at 31 Wall St. Charles D. Leverich is living in Long Island, James H. Leverich is living at 262 5th Avenue.<sup>65</sup>

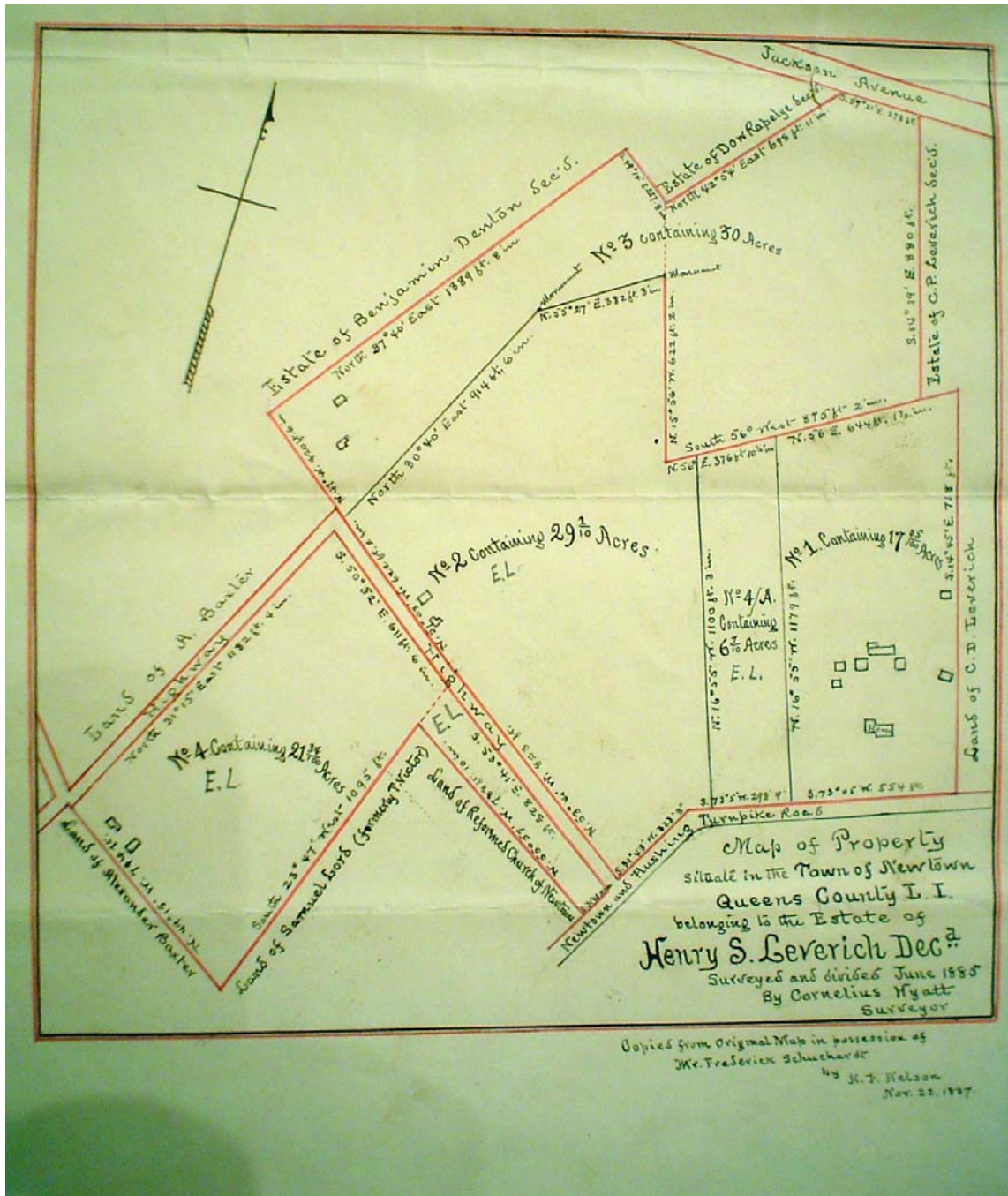
On 2 June 1881, Margaret D. Leverich became a member of the 5th Avenue Presbyterian Church in Manhattan, referred by the Rev. John T. Knox of the Presbyterian Church Newtown.<sup>66</sup>

Henry Stanton Leverich died on 3 Mar 1885 at Newtown, Queens, New York, at age 80.<sup>67,68</sup> Henry made a will dated 31 August 1883, which was proved in the Queens Co, New York Surrogate 18 March 1885. Heirs identified included his widow Margaret; his granddaughter Catherine R. Schuchardt, wife of Arthur M. Hunter; his grandson Frederick Schuchardt; his son Edward of 278 5th Avenue in Manhattan; and his sole surviving sibling Anna, widow of J. Milnor Peck of Flushing. Henry left his entire estate to his wife Margaret, stipulating that upon her death, the estate be divided into four equal shares, to be distributed 1/4 to his granddaughter, 1/4 to his grandson, and 2/4 to his son. The will was witnessed by Charles M. Kirby and Frederick W. Jockel. The executors of the estate were James N. Platt, Samuel Riker, and John M. Bowers. Henry left the use of the house and lot at 148 Carondelet St in New Orleans to his sister-in-law Fanny H. Leverich, widow of his brother William E. Leverich, free of rent or other conditions for as long as Fanny lived there. Fanny was to be responsible for taxes, insurance, and maintenance.<sup>69</sup>



**A: Brinkerhoff; Col. Edward Leverich 1797-1821; Hendrickson; Elliott Manor - demolished c 1910**  
**B: Col. Edward Leverich 1821-1835; Henry S. Leverich 1835-1885; Frederick Schuckhart; demolished c 1925**  
**C: "Fair View" - Charles P. Leverich 1841-1876; Charles D. Leverich 1876-1925; demolished c 1928**  
**D: Jacob P. Leverich**





Margaret D. Gustine Leverich died at Newtown 4 April 1885, only 32 days following the death of her husband Henry. Margaret had been sick with disease for the better part of a year prior to her passing.<sup>70</sup>

Margaret Leverich made a will dated 18 May 1876, which was proved in the Queens Co, New York Surrogate 2 June 1885. Heirs identified included her granddaughter Catherine, grandson Frederick, and son Edward. Margaret's will had left her entire estate to her husband Henry, and after his decease her grandchildren and son Edward. Her will mentions her sisters Matilda D. Leverich (widow of Charles P. Leverich) and Rebecca A. Minor. The will was witnessed by John H. Riker of 135 East 46th St, Manhattan; and S. Duncan Leverich of Newtown. The executors were grandson Frederick Schuchardt, son Edward Leverich, and Samuel Riker.<sup>71</sup>

Henry Stanton Leverich and Margaret Duncan Gustine had three children, two of whom survived to adulthood.<sup>72,73,74</sup>

- i. Mary Ann Leverich was born c 1837 at Newtown, Queens Co, New York. The birth year is an estimate based upon her age as given in the 1860 and 1870 U.S. Census. Mary Ann married Frederick G. Schuchardt Jr 10 February 1859 at the Newtown Presbyterian Church. Mary Ann died 18 April 1879 in Manhattan, New York County, New York. Mary Ann was buried at Green-wood Cemetery, Brooklyn, Kings Co, New York.<sup>75,76,77,78</sup>
- ii. Edward Leverich was born c 1839 at Newtown, Queens Co, New York. The birth year is an estimate based upon his age as given in the 1860 and 1870 U.S. Census. Edward was baptized May 1840 at the Newtown Presbyterian Church. Edward married Anna F. Schuchardt (sister of his brother-in-law Frederick) 13 February 1873 in Manhattan, New York Co, New York. Edward died 28 November 1886 at Oak Lawn Plantation, Parish St. Mary, Louisiana. Edward was buried at Green-wood Cemetery, Brooklyn, Kings Co, New York.<sup>79,80,81,82,83,84,85,86,87,88,89</sup>
- iii. James Gustine Leverich was born c 1842. James was baptized 3 July 1842 at the Newtown Presbyterian Church. The birth year is an estimate based upon his baptismal date and his age (seven) at the time he died. James died as a child age 7 at Newtown on 14 May 1848, and was buried at the Newtown Presbyterian Church.<sup>90,91</sup>

The four Leverich brothers, William E. and James H. in New Orleans, Henry S. and Charles P. in New York, corresponded extensively for both business and personal family matters. Some of this correspondence appears in the private market and turns up on Ebay.com periodically. Additional correspondence is preserved in multiple academic manuscript collections.

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[http://zed.mdah.state.ms.us/cgi-bin/koha/opac-detail.pl?biblionumber=64582&query\\_desc=kw%2Cwrld%3A%20Leverich](http://zed.mdah.state.ms.us/cgi-bin/koha/opac-detail.pl?biblionumber=64582&query_desc=kw%2Cwrld%3A%20Leverich)
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**Columbia University** Rare Book and Manuscript Library  
6th Floor East Butler Library, 535 West 114th St., New York, NY 10027  
<https://clio.columbia.edu/catalog/4079023>
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170 Central Park West, New York, NY 10024  
<http://dlib.nyu.edu/findingaids/html/nyhs/leverich/dscref13.html>
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[http://www.lexisnexis.com/documents/academic/upa\\_cis/2444\\_AnteBellSouthPlanSerJPt7.pdf](http://www.lexisnexis.com/documents/academic/upa_cis/2444_AnteBellSouthPlanSerJPt7.pdf)

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**Tulane University**, Howard-Tilton Memorial Library, Jones Hall Room 202, New Orleans, LA 70118  
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<https://specialcollections.tulane.edu/archon/?p=collections/findingaid&id=462&q=&rootcontentid=90113>
  
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William L. Clements Library; Papers, 1859 September 3 - 1869 July 28, Natchez District, Mississippi, 35 items  
The **University of Michigan**, 909 S. University Ave, Ann Arbor, MI. 48109  
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## Endnotes

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- <sup>2</sup>WPA (Work Projects Administration), *Historical Collections of the Borough of Queens, New York City; Copied from the Original Reports in the Topographical Bureau of the Borough*, Typescript-Historical Anecdotes, 1938, WPA Project 465-97-3-20, Queens Library, Archives at Queens Library, 89-11 Merrick Boulevard, Jamaica, Queens, New York 11432, Volume 2, page 154. Hereinafter cited as *Historical Collections Queens County*.
- <sup>3</sup>*Newtown Register*, Newtown, Queens Co, New York, 1873-1918. Hereinafter cited as *Newtown Register*, 5 March 1885, page 5.
- <sup>4</sup>Arthur White, "Newtown Presbyterian Church Records," 1922, Transcription, New York Public Library, Stephen A. Schwarzman Building, Irma and Paul Milstein Division of U.S. History, Local History and Genealogy, 5th Avenue and 42nd Street, Manhattan, New York, New York 10018, Baptisms, 1805. Hereinafter cited as "Newtown Presbyterian Records."
- <sup>5</sup>Riker Jr, *Annals of Newtown*, page 353.
- <sup>6</sup>*Newtown Register*, 5 March 1885.
- <sup>7</sup>*New York NY City Directory 1820* (New York, New York: William A. Mercein, 1820). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1820*.
- <sup>8</sup>*New York NY City Directory 1830* (New York, New York: Thomas Longworth, 1830). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1830*.
- <sup>9</sup>W. W. Munsell & Co, *History of Queens County New York with Illustrations, Portraits, & Sketches of Prominent Families and Individuals* (New York, New York: W. W. Munsell & Co, 1882), page 401. Hereinafter cited as *History Queens Co NY - Munsell*.
- <sup>10</sup>Leverich Family, Miscellaneous Family Papers, 1817-1937, New York Historical Society, 170 Central Park West, Manhattan, New York, New York 10024. See "Guide to the Leverich Papers" prepared by New York Historical Society 2001. Guide to Leverich Papers, on line edition page 2 of 56.
- <sup>11</sup>Leverich Family, Miscellaneous Family Papers, 1817-1937, New York Historical Society, 170 Central Park West, Manhattan, New York, New York 10024. See "Guide to the Leverich Papers" prepared by New York Historical Society 2001. Guide to the Leverich Papers, on line edition, page 2 of 56.
- <sup>12</sup>1830 U.S. Census New York, New York Co. Ancestry.com, Provo, Utah. NARA, M19, Roll 96, no page citation.
- <sup>13</sup>*New York NY City Directory 1830*.
- <sup>14</sup>*New York NY City Directory 1831* (New York, New York: Thomas Longworth, 1831). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1831*.
- <sup>15</sup>*New York NY City Directory 1832* (New York, New York: Thomas Longworth, 1832). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1832*.
- <sup>16</sup>*New York NY City Directory 1833* (New York, New York: David Longworth, 1833). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1833*.
- <sup>17</sup>*New York NY City Directory 1834* (New York, New York: Longworth, 1834). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1834*.
- <sup>18</sup>Leverich Papers 1817-1937 NYHS, Miscellaneous Family Papers, New York Historical Society, 170 Central Park West, Manhattan, New York, New York 10024, Series III, Box 48, Folder 6.
- <sup>19</sup>City Register, *Deed Index Queens Co, New York* (Jamaica, New York: 144-06 94th Avenue). Hereinafter cited as *Deed Index Queens Co, New York*.
- <sup>20</sup>Leverich Family, Miscellaneous Family Papers, 1817-1937 New York Historical Society, See "Guide to Leverich Papers", on-line pages 2-3 of 56.
- <sup>21</sup>*New York NY City Directory 1835* (New York, New York: Longworth, 1835). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1835*.
- <sup>22</sup>Edward Leverich will (1835), Volume 1, page 123; Queens County, New York Surrogate, 88-11 Sutphin Boulevard, Jamaica, New York 11435. Hereinafter cited as 1835 Probate Edward Leverich.
- <sup>23</sup>Vincent F. Seyfried, *Corona: From Farmland to City Suburb, 1650-1935* (Edgian Press, Hicksville, New York: Self Published, 1986), page 3. Hereinafter cited as *Corona: From Farmland to City Suburb*.
- <sup>24</sup>*Brooklyn Daily Star*, Brooklyn, New York, 189?-1933. Hereinafter cited as *Brooklyn Daily Star*, 14 June 1928, page 11C.

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- <sup>26</sup> Queens Topographical Bureau, *1800 Ownership Map Borough of Queens* (Jamaica, New York: Queens Topographical Bureau, 19 August 1935). Hereinafter cited as *1800 Ownership Map Borough of Queens*.
- <sup>27</sup> Seyfried, *Corona: From Farmland to City Suburb*, page 4.
- <sup>28</sup> *Newtown Register*, 5 March 1885, page 5.
- <sup>29</sup> *Historical Collections Queens County*, 1938, Queens Library, Volume 2, page 154.
- <sup>30</sup> Henry S. Leverich House-Eugene L. Ambruster Photos; Digital Culture of Metropolitan NY: NYHS Photographs of New York City and Beyond, online <<http://dcmny.org/islandora/search/%22Henry%20S.%20Leverich%22?type=edismax&cp=photosnycbeyond%3Acollection>>. Hereinafter cited as Henry S. Leverich House-Eugene L. Ambruster Photos.
- <sup>31</sup> *Pennsylvanian*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1832-1835. Hereinafter cited as *Pennsylvanian*, 5 October 1836, page 2.
- <sup>32</sup> *Newtown Register*, 5 March 1885, page 5.
- <sup>33</sup> *Ibid.*, 9 April 1885, page 5.
- <sup>34</sup> Gustine Courson (Mrs. Clifford Weaver) Weaver, *The Gustine Compendium* (Cincinnati, Ohio: Powell & White, 1929), pages 88-89. Hereinafter cited as *The Gustine Compendium*.
- <sup>35</sup> Katherine Duncan (Mrs. J. Morgan Smith) Smith, *The Story of Thomas Duncan and His Six Sons* (New York, New York: Tobias A. Wright, 1928), pages 48, 55-56. Hereinafter cited as *The Story of Thomas Duncan and His Six Sons*.
- <sup>36</sup> Alana K. Bevan, "'We are the same people': The Leverich family of New York and their antebellum American inter-regional network of elites" (Dissertation, John Hopkins University, 8 June 2009) (Ann Arbor, Michigan: UMI Microform, ProQuest LLC), pages 113-115. Hereinafter cited as "The Leverich Family of New York."
- <sup>37</sup> *New York NY City Directory 1836* (New York, New York: Longworth, 1836). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1836*.
- <sup>38</sup> *New York NY City Directory 1837* (New York, New York: J. Disturnell, 1837). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1837*.
- <sup>39</sup> *New York NY City Directory 1838* (New York, New York: David Longworth, 1838). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1838*.
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- <sup>41</sup> 1840 U.S. Census New York, Queens Co. Ancestry.com, Provo, Utah. NARA, M704, Roll 330, Town of Newtown, page 130.
- <sup>42</sup> *New York NY City Directory 1840* (New York, New York: Thomas Longworth, 1840). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1840*.
- <sup>43</sup> *New York NY City Directory 1845* (New York, New York: John Doggett Jr, 1845). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1845*.
- <sup>44</sup> *New York NY City Directory 1850* (New York, New York: Charles R. Rode, 1850). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1850*.
- <sup>45</sup> 1850 U.S. Census New York, Queens Co. Ancestry.com, Provo, Utah. NARA, M432, Roll 583, Town of Newtown, page 134B.
- <sup>46</sup> *New York NY City Directory 1850*.
- <sup>47</sup> *New York NY City Directory 1855* (New York, New York: John F. Trow, 1855). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1855*.
- <sup>48</sup> 1855 New York State Census, New York Co. Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, Provo, Utah. New York State Archives, no page citation.
- <sup>49</sup> 1860 U.S. Census New York, Queens Co. Ancestry.com, Provo, Utah. NARA, M653, Roll 843, Town of Newtown, page 639.
- <sup>50</sup> Measuring Worth, online <[www.measuringworth.com](http://www.measuringworth.com)>. Hereinafter cited as Measuring Worth.
- <sup>51</sup> *New York NY City Directory 1860* (New York, New York: John F. Trow, 1860). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1860*.
- <sup>52</sup> Leverich Family, Miscellaneous Family Papers, 1817-1937 New York Historical Society, see on-line "Guide to Leverich Papers", on line page 3 of 56.
- <sup>53</sup> Bevan, "The Leverich Family of New York" , pages 219, 222.
- <sup>54</sup> *Ibid.*, page 242.
- <sup>55</sup> *New York NY City Directory 1865* (New York, New York: H. Wilson, 1865). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1865*.
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- <sup>58</sup>1870 U.S. Census New York, Queens Co. Ancestry.com, Provo, Utah. NARA, M593, Roll 1081, Town of Newtown, page 151B.
- <sup>59</sup>Measuring Worth, online [www.measuringworth.com](http://www.measuringworth.com).
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- <sup>62</sup>*New York NY City Directory 1875* (New York, New York: Trows, 1875). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1875*.
- <sup>63</sup>Leverich Family, Miscellaneous Family Papers, 1817-1937 New York Historical Society, See "Guide to Leverich Papers" on-line pages 20-22 of 56.
- <sup>64</sup>1880 U.S. Census New York, Queens Co. Ancestry.com, Provo, Utah. NARA, T9, Roll 919, Town of Newtown, page 187D.
- <sup>65</sup>*New York NY City Directory 1880* (New York, New York: TROWS, 1880). Hereinafter cited as *New York NY City Directory 1880*.
- <sup>66</sup>Records Fifth Avenue Presbyterian Church; Elfrieda Kraige, PO Box 1303 Grand Central Station, New York, NY 10017; (6 August 1979). New York Genealogical and Biographical Society, 36 West 44th St, 7th Floor, New York, New York 10036. Hereinafter cited as Records Fifth Avenue Presbyterian Church.
- <sup>67</sup>*Newtown Register*, 5 March 1885, page 5.
- <sup>68</sup>Leverich Family, Miscellaneous Family Papers, 1817-1937 New York Historical Society, see Guide to Leverich Papers, on line page 4 of 56.
- <sup>69</sup>Henry S. Leverich Probate (1885), Volume 35, pages 117-127; Queens County, New York Surrogate, 88-11 Sutphin Boulevard, Jamaica, New York 11435. Hereinafter cited as 1885 Probate Henry S Leverich.
- <sup>70</sup>*Newtown Register*, 9 April 1885, page 5.
- <sup>71</sup>Margaret D. Leverich Probate (1885), Volume 35, pages 305-312; Queens County, New York Surrogate, 88-11 Sutphin Boulevard, Jamaica, New York 11435. Hereinafter cited as 1885 Probate Margaret D. Leverich.
- <sup>72</sup>*Newtown Register*, 5 March 1885, page 5.
- <sup>73</sup>1885 Probate Henry S Leverich, Queens County, New York Surrogate, Volume 35, pages 117-127.
- <sup>74</sup>1885 Probate Margaret D. Leverich, Queens County, New York Surrogate, Volume 35, pages 305-312.
- <sup>75</sup>1860 U.S. Census New York, Queens Co, Ancestry.com, Town of Newtown, page 639.
- <sup>76</sup>1870 U.S. Census New York, Queens Co, Ancestry.com, Town of Newtown, page 1512B.
- <sup>77</sup>Newtown Presbyterian Records, Marriages, 1859.
- <sup>78</sup>*New York Times*, Manhattan, New York Co, New York, 1851-Date, 19 April 1879. Hereinafter cited as *New York Times*.
- <sup>79</sup>1860 U.S. Census New York, Queens Co, Ancestry.com, Town of Newtown, page 639.
- <sup>80</sup>1870 U.S. Census New York, Queens Co, Ancestry.com, Town of Newtown, page 151B.
- <sup>81</sup>Newtown Presbyterian Records, Baptisms, 1840.
- <sup>82</sup>*New York Times*, 14 February 1873.
- <sup>83</sup>Kenneth Scott, compiler, *New York City Court Records 1760-1797: Genealogical Data from the Court of Quarter Sessions* (Arlington, Virginia: National Genealogical Society, 1983), Film Number 1561857. Hereinafter cited as *New York City Court Records 1760-1797*.
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- <sup>86</sup>*New York Times*, 30 November 1886.
- <sup>87</sup>*New Orleans Times-Picayune*, New Orleans, Louisiana, 1837-date. Hereinafter cited as *New Orleans Times-Picayune*, 30 November 1886.
- <sup>88</sup>Find A Grave, online <[www.findagrave.com](http://www.findagrave.com)>, Memorial Number 11075805. Hereinafter cited as Find A Grave.
- <sup>89</sup>Burial Record, Green-wood Cemetery, 500 25th Street, Brooklyn, Kings, New York 11232; December 1857, Lot 21095, Section 105.
- <sup>90</sup>Newtown Presbyterian Records, Baptisms, 1842.
- <sup>91</sup>*New York Spectator*, New York, New York, 1804-1867. Hereinafter cited as *New York Spectator*, 18 May 1848.
- <sup>92</sup>Bevan, "The Leverich Family of New York" , pages 1-2, 247.